

# THE CHAMPION CHRONICLE

VOLUME 15

CHAMPION, (Alberta) THURSDAY, June 16, 1933

NUMBER 4

## Fill up Your Kodak at Our KODAK FILLING STATION



IT'S like putting the finest grade of gasoline into your car—to load a Kodak with Kodak Verichrome film. Its two coatings of sensitive silver—one fast to guard against underexposure, the other slow to help prevent overexposure—give you good results in glaring sun or heavy shade. Fill your Kodak with Verichrome at our Kodak Filling Station. You'll get better pictures.

### The Champion Pharmacy

Phone 9  
Druggists & Chemists

## Sam Fong Cafe

FRIGIDAIRE ICE CREAM AND FRUIT  
CIGARS CIGARETTES TOBACCOES  
SOFT DRINKS, ETC.  
ROOMS

Best Meals in Town Bread For Sale

## SPECIAL

Simmons Spring Mattress \$19.95

We will give with the above Mattress  
Sheets and Pillow Cases

### For the Horse

Nose Guards and Sweat Pads

### For the Flies

Screen Doors, Screen Windows  
Fly Tox

### UNDERTAKING

### & EMBALMING

We carry the  
following Sizes  
in Poultry  
Fencing.

24x1

36x2

48x2

60x2

At Competitive  
Prices

## Farmer's Hardware

RES. PHONE 12

STORE PHONE 28



Champion Lodge  
A. F. & A. M.  
G. R. A.

Meets second Thursday  
in each month. Visiting brethren  
welcome.

J. A. LONG  
W. M.

G. L. DEPUY.  
Secretary.

### Dr. H. NEWTON HEAL

DENTAL SURGEON

In Champion Thursday  
Fridays and Saturdays.

## Herbert Cooper

Notary Public

Conveyancing  
Real Estate

INSURANCE

In All its Branches

Phone 50

Champion, - Alberta

## Pleasant Send Off For Miss Fath

Miss Melita Fath, who left Wednesday for Calgary, was given a hearty send-off by over forty of her friends at the home of Mrs. D. D. Farmer on Monday evening. Games were played, the prizes being won by Mrs. Williamson and Miss Kate Pharis. A musical programme, which included a solo by Mrs. Williamson, in which she imitated Harry Lauder as only she can do, and piano solos by Miss A. Williamson and Don Stephenson added to the eloquence of the evening.

Miss Phyllis Bastin, very fittingly made the presentation of a camera to Miss Fath, and the acknowledgement of the recipient was among the features of the evening.

A delicious lunch was served after which dancing was indulged in, D. Stephenson supplying the music.

Miss Fath has worked in the local telephone office for the past three years and during that time has made many friends. Her removal to Calgary at this time is to the regret of many associates. All will join in extending their very best wishes to Miss Fath in her new home.

## Fish Eaters Trim Lomond

The McGregor Lake ball team blew over to Lomond on Thursday afternoon and delivered a decisive defeat to the Lomond South Paws, being the third game of the series of the Dry Belt Base Ball League for McGregor Lake boys of which they have won two and lost one.

Vic Ferguson took the mound for the Fish Eaters for the first seven innings and Jack Steeves pitched the last two, both boys showing up well against the hard hitting Lomondites.

Russel Hyland played on the receiving end catching a very good game, although he is small he takes in a large amount of territory while playing ball.

McGregor Lake, 20 hits, 10 runs, Lomond, 11 hits, 3 runs.

Miss Barbara Bastin was the successful winner of the cup offered for the most points obtained by a girl in the Field meet held Saturday June 3. Miss Bastin is proving her ability in the athletic field having now won the cup three years in succession.

Mrs. George Lawrence and Mrs. F. Brewster sailed on the Duchess of Bedford on June 2nd for England, where they will visit for the summer. The boat was given a lovely send off by thousands of people due to the fact that Honorable R. B. Bennett sailed on it.

## HERBERT J. MABER

SOLICITOR, BARRISTER, NOTARY

VULCAN

At U. S. Alexander's office  
every Thursday

K. R. McLean, R.O. of McLean & Anderson, Sight Specialist of 224-8th Ave West, Calgary, will make his monthly visit to Champion, Friday, June 23rd at the Drug Store.

## Farm Home Destroyed By Fire

Fire, originating from a cook stove, completely destroyed the farm residence of A. Bach, on Sunday morning.

At the time of the fire the house was occupied by two hired men. Mr. Bach and his family, having moved to a nearby farm that he had recently purchased. After lighting a fire in the stove, the men left the building for breakfast at Mr. Bach's. Shortly after their departure, J. Hunziger and Virg Fath, neighbors, noticed smoke coming from the house. They left immediately to investigate but upon their arrival found the house in a blaze and beyond help.

Besides the dwelling, there was a loss of furniture, fruit and vegetables that had not yet been removed from the house. The loss is partly covered by insurance.

## Confirmation Service

A Confirmation Service was held in the Catholic church on Sunday afternoon, June 11, with Rev. Peter J. Monahan, Bishop of Calgary, officiating, assisted by Father Cunningham of Vulcan. The following were confirmed: Virginia Farmer, Dorothy Hummel, Evelyn Kramer, Bernice Dupe, Eric Diermott, Frank Kramer, George Fath, Harvey Fath and Ivor Iverson.

Following the service a reception was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. D. D. Farmer.

## To The Subscribers

We are issuing this appeal to our subscribers this week to make an effort to pay their subscriptions due now. We realize that times are difficult, and if obligations in this respect were anything but very small amounts, the hope of payment would undoubtedly be greatly lessened. It is our ambition to keep the Chronicle going, and your help, if only a dollar, will greatly assist us in doing so. Please give this your attention, as this summer is proving the worst yet for the printing business and we are finding it almost impossible to finance the publication of our paper. Please do what you can to tide us over for the next few months at least.

## Baseball Club Organizes

A well represented meeting was held in the Service Station on Tuesday, June 13, to form a Champion ball club. Officers were elected as follows: President R. D. Farries, Sec.-Treas. G. Luchin, Manager M. E. Hamilton. Prospects for a fairly strong team are good, so the fans are advised to get prepared to give the local boys plenty of support by their presence at the games.

## Fish Eaters Going Strong

Champion Baseball club visited McGregor Lake on Sunday and took the short end of the score 14-8. A good brand of ball was played until the eighth inning when the Lake McGregor team went on a scoring rampage resulting in eight runs.

Batteries:  
McGregor Lake—Ferguson, Steeves, Matlock. Champion—Luchin, Anderson, Watts.

## Champion Theatre

Wednesday, June 21st

## JOE E. BROWN

IN

“YOU SAID A MOUTHFUL”

Louder and FUNNIER than “Local Boy” and “Fireman” in a big production that will set him up as the screen’s ranking laugh star! CLEAN as a dinner shirt before dinner! “FARINA” of Our Gang for sure-fire kid appeal...GINGER ROGERS and bunches of bathing gals for IT appeal. Hundreds of theatres have grabbed it as the best family show on the market.

A Real Show for the whole family

Show at 8.30

Admission 25c

Wednesday, June 21st

—Calgary's Popular priced Hotels—

## HOTEL YORK

EVERYTHING NEWEST—Rates: \$1.50 and \$2.50

Coffee Shop — Best Food — Lowest Prices

—ALSO OPERATING—

## HOTEL ST. REGIS

RATES: \$1.00 and \$1.50

Weekly and Monthly Rates

## Long Louie Cafe

The Best Place in Town to Eat



With the approach of the busy season  
we are prepared to cater to farmers  
and others with quick courteous service

— We Appreciate Your Patronage —

Cigars, Cigarettes, Tobaccos, Soft Drinks, all Kinds of Fruit  
in Season, Ice Cream the Year Round, etc.

Phone 7

Phone 7

## Champion Trading Co.

## SPECIALS

Ontario Cheese, nice and tasty, 2 lbs. for..... 35c  
Ketchup, choice quality, 2's, 2 tins for..... 19c  
Dried Prunes, nice size, 2 lbs. for..... 25c  
Cocoa, bulk, 2 lbs. for..... 25c  
Cocoanut, shredded, per lb..... 25c

## Training Farm For Boys

Established By Montreal Boys' Association At Cabotville, Ontario

Forty-two unemployed and homeless boys left Montreal from the Windsor station, being the second contingent bound for the Unemployed Boys Training Farm at Cabotville, Ontario. The boys, whose ages range from fourteen to twenty-one, follow an advance guard of twenty-five who left on May 1923 to put everything shipshape at the new training farm established at the site of a former summer resort. Promoted by the Montreal Boys' Association, this training scheme will provide occupation and the rudiments of farm training for some four hundred idle and homeless boys this summer.

S. C. Holland, president of the Montreal Boys' Association, reported that the first twenty-five boys have already made excellent progress in preparing the buildings for occupation, and have seeded three acres in vegetables under the supervision of their farm instructor. The balance of the twenty-acre will be seeded with the help of the boys going out now. When a reasonable amount of experience has been gained and the boys are in better physical trim with good food and plenty of outdoor exercise, it is believed that many of them can be placed in farm employment and so make way for others at the Training Farm. In this way it is believed that the Training Farm, with a maximum capacity of 100 at any one time, may be able to accept a total of 400 boys for the whole summer season.

### A Valuable Relief

Carvings On Staff Statues From The 13th Century

The story of the world is told on a staff no longer than a walking stick, which has just been acquired by the Victoria and Albert Museum, South Kensington, London, England.

It is regarded as one of the most valuable acquisitions of the museum for the carvings on the staff or "crozier" appear to associate it with Northern France, and to date from the 13th Century.

Scenes from the Old Testament are worked upon it with meticulous care, beginning with the Creation (at the base) and ending with the fall of Sodom and Gomorrah (at the top).

### Claims Immunity From Taxes

Frenchman Died By Authorities He Died When Few Days Old

Strange misapprehension profoundly affected the life of one Baptiste O'neaux, aged fifty-seven, a road-mender of Mougins, France. He served in the army during the war, but when he applied for pay he found that he was an ex-serviceman he was told that records showed he died when he was a few days old. He has decided to claim immunity from taxation, as it is not logical for a dead man to pay taxes.

### Bought Fuel For Jobless

St. John's Collected \$9,555.95 From Stamp Tax On Liquor

Liquor consumers contributed \$9,555.95 toward providing fuel for needy families in St. John's during the winter months, according to the annual report of the Newfoundland board of liquor control tabled in the legislature. A stamp was affixed to each bottle of liquor sold during November, December and January, and the proceeds were earmarked for the purpose of buying fuel.

### Use Churchill Port

Steamship Service Between Hudson Bay and Atlantic Ports Is Urged

Inauguration steamship service between Port Churchill and eastern Atlantic ports of Montreal, St. John, Halifax and Newfoundland is the aim of the Saskatchewan Traffic Council. According to the official record of a recent meeting of the council at Saskatoon, the establishment of such steamship service would react largely to eliminate the freight rate disadvantage suffered by Saskatchewan in the Port William rate structure.

Professor Lazarus, of the Leningrad Academy of Science, says that by nourishing and stimulating the nervous system men and women can live for 100 years.

Motorcycles in the world now total 2,750,000, and 85 per cent. are in Europe.

W. N. U. 1928

## KING AND QUEEN ENJOY BRILLIANT ROYAL COMMAND PERFORMANCE



This unusual photograph of Their Majesties, the King and Queen was taken at the annual Royal Command Variety Performance at the Palladium, London. Judging by the interested piers of Their Majesties as they view the performance from the Royal Box the show must have been a brilliant affair.

### Mysteries Of The Sea

Report On Oceanographic Research Carried Out In The Pacific

More has been done in the last four or five years in oceanography than in all time preceding, said Dr. T. Wayland Vaughan, director of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography, La Jolla, Calif., presenting this evening report on oceanography of the Pacific at the fifth Pacific Conference in Victoria, B.C.

Dr. Vaughan declared that prior to 1928 very little was known about sub-sea conditions of the Pacific. He presented results of recent oceanographic research carried out in the Pacific, showing that for the first 100 feet from the surface there was very little difference in temperature. For the next 1,300 feet there was a rapid fall in temperature, and below that the temperature was nearly constant for 4,000 feet.

Water of the Atlantic ocean was more oxygen in it than water of the Pacific, and he explained this was partly due to the greater depth of the Pacific with a smaller proportion of its water coming in contact with the atmosphere.

### To Encourage Matrimony

German Government Method For Reducing Unemployment

Government aid for young folk in Germany who want to get married is part of Chancellor Adolf Hitler's plan of attack on the unemployment problem, details of which were revealed recently.

A portion of the proposed 1,000,000 mark fund to finance a vast employment programme will be assigned to encourage matrimony by the issuance of interest-free loans up to 1,000 marks to prospective brides and bridegrooms.

The essential condition attached to this assistance is that the bride shall engage only in duties of a housewife, thus leaving other jobs free for men to fill.

Henceforth, under the government's new scheme, domestic servants will be counted as children for purposes of computing the income tax of the head of the house who receives certain exemptions according to the size of his family.

### Factor's Keepsake Found

Wedding Ring Discovered On River Bank By Gold Panner

A wedding ring revealing Edmonton's early history has been found by a gold panner on the banks of the Saskatchewan river at Edmonton. It belonged to Richard Hardisty, Hudson's Bay factor there 75 years ago, and the inner side was engraved "Richard Hardisty, Oct. 13, 1867." In the top centre is a small piece of glass under which is laid a strand of Mrs. Hardisty's hair.

The Hudson Bay Port and the "Big House" where the factor lived were on the site of the present legislative buildings and grounds and the ring was found only a short distance away.

Judge: "You here again! I told you I never wanted to see you any more."

Prisoner: "I told the policeman that, but he wouldn't believe it."

A number of merchants in Monrovia, Louisiana, have revised the war-time slogan, "Give till it hurts," to read, "Spend till it helps."

Freight carloadings in Mexico are increasing substantially.

Consumption of nitrate in Chile is exceeding the output.

### Improvement Is Noticed

Business On Great Lakes Freight Lines Better Than Last Year

Those of us who are eagerly looking for first signs of business revival—and who is not?—will be interested in reading the early reports from U.S. Great Lakes shippers.

During the first two weeks of this year's navigation season, more than 650,000 tons of freight moved through the St. Mary's Falls Canal, between Lakes Superior and Huron, on the American side. The first two weeks of last year's season sent only 364,000 tons through the canal. Wheat shipments are up more than 100 per cent, corn more than 500 per cent, iron ore more than 100 per cent.

Business on the Great Lakes freight lines, quite clearly, is better than it was last year at this time. And one must remember that the lake steamer carries those bulk commodities—coal, iron ore and grain—whose movement is the very backbone of business. If this improvement continues, a good deal of optimism will be justified.—Quebec Chronicle-Telegraph.

### Tax Levied On Extra Wives

Last Year \$13,000 Was Collected In Belgian African Colonies

Extra wives are taxed in the Belgian African colonies to make polygamy unpopular. According to the 1923 estimate there are 80,830 "extra" wives in these regions, for whom husbands pay taxes varying from five cents to \$150. The amount of the tax does not depend on the quality and capacities of the extra wife, but upon the region. This tax will produce some \$13,000 this year, it is estimated.

### Advantage Of Air Service

When a short-sighted man in a little town of the Northern Territory of Australia, hundreds of miles from a city, broke his only pair of spectacles, he was in despair. The next day an airplane landed there, and he sent the frame and broken lenses to Brisbane. In four days the spectacles were returned. They had travelled 2,538 miles.

Nearly 15,000 pupils were graduated from high schools in the Philippines this year.

Silk men of Japan are trying to decrease cocoon production.

### Difference In Egg Yolks

Color Does Not Affect Quality Of Food Value

The light and dark shades of egg yolks are often a source of wonder and speculation. Some people like dark yolks best, believing them to be richer or stronger; others consider the light yolks purer and more healthful. The Pennsylvania State Bureau of Markets is credited with the following explanation of the cause of the different shades of yolks.

First, the hens store up much color material during the winter months; second, succulent spring grass and young weeds are eaten in abundance. The combination of these two factors results in the change in coloring of the contents of the egg. This change does not affect quality or food value, it is emphasized.

It is said that many producers control the production of these so-called "grass-eggs" somewhat by keeping weeds, especially "shepherd's purse," out of poultry yards; and by limiting the amount of grass available.

### A Marvellous Voyage

Royal Research Ship Cruised Arctic Ocean For Many Months

A marvellous voyage lasting twenty months was made by the Royal Research Ship "Discovery II." She has returned to London after steaming 58,000 miles, cruising amid the icebergs of the Arctic Ocean.

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### Want To Be Jockeys

Feminine horse lovers in England want to ride as jockeys. The fact that there will be more women's races does not satisfy for they want to ride against men, as in Ireland. If given a chance, they believe they can equal the record made at Tipperary two years ago, when women riders won four of the five events.

Exports of leather footwear from the United States are increasing.

## Old Type Freight Boats

Very Few Whitebacks Now Seen On Great Lakes

A despatch from Chicago reports that the nine passenger steamers of the Goodrich Transit Co. in liquidation were sold subject to liens and mortgages for \$7,500. One of the boats sold was the whiteback passenger steamer "Christopher Columbus" built in 1893 for the Chicago World's Fair business.

The whiteback type of construction was originated by the late Captain Alexander McDougall, who was born in Collingwood, Ontario, and migrated to Duluth, Minn. McDougall's company built a large number of this type of boat but most of them went to salt water during the war.

The Christopher Columbus is the world's only whiteback passenger steamer. Her route since 1892 has been between Chicago and Milwaukee.

### Never When Disturbed

Snakes Not Charmed By Music As Commonly Supposed

Snakes are not "charmed" by music, as such, despite the fact that from earliest times in Eastern countries people have thought that "Journals" might be used to "charm" them, he remarked, "but there's still a crowd after the new-fangled music, and many are not such good buyers, but doctors, clergymen, retired professional people and retired army and navy officers fairly take the cake. Titled people, however, are the knockout, notoriously bad payers, often demanding six and 12 months to settle even the smallest of bills, and many firms are afraid to press to closely for fear of losing the custom of these favored ones."

There has been talk of restoring titles in Canada but in view of the above, it might not be so desirable. However, the statistic presented by Mr. Hope should be useful in impressing upon all people the necessity for meeting their obligations promptly.

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## Send School Exhibit To N.Z.

Pupils Of Ottawa Public Schools Send Samples Of Work To Antipodes

What will probably prove to be one of the most interesting features of the Winter Show to be held at South Auckland, New Zealand, from January 27th to July 1st, 1933, will be the display of art and other work done by pupils in the public schools of Ottawa.

The Ottawa public schools will be displaying, lettering, drawings, painting and postal work, wallpaper designs and pottery have been selected from all the public schools in the Canadian Capital and sent to New Zealand. At the completion of the exhibition at South Auckland, the art exhibits from the Ottawa public schools will be displayed throughout the Dominion of New Zealand. Finally the exhibits will be distributed to the schools in the Taranaki district. The pottery exhibit by the Ottawa pupils has been mounted on eighty large sheets of cardboard. These represent the work of the children in their first year in school and up to the seventh grade.

## Saskatchewan Marriage Act

Issuers Of Marriage Licenses In Saskatchewan To Continue Under New Act

Issuers of marriage licenses in Saskatchewan appointed under the old Marriage act will continue to record under the new act passed at the last session of the Provincial Legislature unless such appointments are rescinded.

Announcement to this effect was made by Hon. F. D. Munroe, Minister of Public Health, under whose jurisdiction the new act is administered.

The new act comes into force on July 1, 1933. Outstanding change is the provision of a health certificate on the part of the male as a requisite for the purchase of a marriage license. Saskatchewan is the first province in the Dominion to take this step.

A readable letter was sent recently to the confidant at Scheveningen, Holland.

The British Navy is planning a warship entirely equipped with Diesel engines, according to report.

## Bar The Way To Prosperity

People Who Ignore Small Debts Black Wheels Of Commerce

That the vicious circle of business debts which are uncollectable, is a strong factor in barring the way to economic recovery, is the opinion of Joseph P. Hope, director of a collection agency in London, England. He does not refer particularly to the large individual accounts which merchants often are loath to write off their books, but rather to the accumulation of small amounts which in the aggregate pile up to a vast sum, enough to slow up the wheels of commerce.

Mr. Hope scores the well-to-do who contract debts for clothes and jewelry on their own account and simply have no intention of paying. In the old land they are the worst offenders in a long list of people who fail to pay their bills. In England the husband is responsible for providing his wife with the necessities of life, and if he neglects to do so, he himself, occupies with the result that among the fashionable dressmakers and jewelers in London there circulates a black list giving the names of well known women who make a habit of forgetting their liabilities.

The best payer, according to Mr. Hope, who has been compiling some figures on the question for his own interest and amusement, is the clerk in receipt of a small regular salary. Next come accountants, teachers, architects, commercial travellers, commission agents and journalists. "Journalists might be thought to be bad enough," he remarked, "but there's still a crowd after the new-fangled music, and many are not such good buyers, but doctors, clergymen, retired professional people and retired army and navy officers fairly take the cake. Titled people, however, are the knockout, notoriously bad payers, often demanding six and 12 months to settle even the smallest of bills, and many firms are afraid to press to closely for fear of losing the custom of these favored ones."

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## Problem Is Hard To Solve

United States Has Real Difficulty In Collecting Reparations

Chester A. Bloom of the Regina Leader-Post, Washington Bureau, says: "Twenty-third of Washington's 600,000 population is made up of negroes."

And if you are looking for trouble in the future, you need only look even like the accuracy of "negro" but call themselves and expect others to call them "colored people." But they are not a "colored" people, and there is no trouble.

In certain districts, one can see few whites, nearly all "colored people." They are called "negroes" but even like the accuracy of "negro" but call themselves and expect others to call them "colored people." But they are not a "colored" people, and there is no trouble.

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## Sold For Large Amount

Cear's Signet Ring Brought \$12,500 At London Auction

An emerald signet ring that belonged to Czar Peter the Great brought \$12,500 at an auction in London in only four minutes. The ring bears a full figure of the Czar, taken by the artist in 1810, and was formerly in the Royal Academy of Science and later in the Hermitage, Russia's storehouse of treasures. The purchaser, Edward Goad, a London jeweler.

## Higher Education

Here are some deductions from examination papers of a class at the University of Utah submitted to Dr. Joseph P. Smith: "Buster—irrigation; one who has staid habits—slow motion; chancier—a famous character of ancient times, one who overcomes other individuals; prodigious—one who is prodigal; wasted—one who is vater; complacency—always complaining."

Rising prices of produce is increasing optimism in India.

## FANCIFUL FABLES



# World Famous Scientists Throw Some Light On The Mystery Of The Gulf Stream

Ever since the Gulf Stream was discovered, it has been a source of speculation among oceanographers. Some of its mystery has even reached the layman: Where does the Stream start? Where does it end? What does it do? The recent return of the "Atlantis," the first research laboratory of the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, after a several month's cruise in tropical waters, solves much of the deep riddle of the Gulf Stream.

According to data collected by world-famous natural scientists from various institutions who made up the expedition's personnel, the Stream is not, as is popularly supposed, a vast current flowing from the Gulf of Mexico through the straits north past the coast of Florida into the Atlantic, passing the British Isles and spreading itself in far northern seas.

It is really a huge dynamic current, which, following the above course, flows from the Gulf of Mexico, then circles back via the North Sea and the British Channel to the east Atlantic until it strikes the west coast of Africa. At that point, the Trade Winds cause the Stream to veer and the Equator cause the Stream to veer westward until it finally reaches the Caribbean Sea.

From there it moves to the Gulf of Mexico, and so completes a long cycle. This current is in perpetual motion, varying very little according to the season of the year. Its age is unknown, for it cannot be calculated just when the temperature of the ocean dropped to the point where the Stream began to flow. And its possible future is unpredictable.

As a matter of fact, there is some dispute as to whether the Stream is caused by convection currents, or whether the diurnal turn of the earth on its axis plus its seasonal tilting is responsible for the mighty swirling of the waters of the North Atlantic and neighboring seas.

So, even if the voyage of "The Atlantis" has satisfactorily discovered the Gulf Stream, the mystery of the Atlantic, touches four continents and returns, there is much of the mystery yet unsolved.

## Tahiti Telephone Girls Have Excellent Memory

Know Names, Addresses, and Movements Of All Subscribers

"Hello, operator, let me have Bill Jones, please."

"He's not at home just now, but I can connect you with Jack Smith's house, where he has just returned."

That's the kind of today telephone service there is in Tahiti, out to the South Seas, where the errors know the names, movements, and addresses of all the telephone owners and speak three languages—English, French and Tahitian.

There is no directory, no numbers to bother with. You just call central and give her the name of the person you want to speak with and here you are. It is quite a feat of memory, however, for there are about 250 telephone on the island.

In the old days, only French and Tahitian were spoken, but since Tahiti has become a paradise for Americans, English can now be used. The salary paid the telephone girls is around thirty dollars a month. At present, there are two operators employed.

## New Mail-Carrying Plane

High-Speed Machine Built For British Air Ministry

The newest high-speed mail-carrying aeroplane built for the air ministry by a London concern is an all metal biplane, with two Bristol "Pegasus" engines. It has a cruising speed of 172 m.p.h., with top speed of nearly 200 m.p.h.

It will pick up and drop mail in flight. The picking-up gear, it is expected, will be similar to that used by the Royal Air Force—a dropped line with trailing hook.

Flim Magnate (entering studio): "Who's that follow over there?"

Director: "Why, that's Napoleon."

Magnate: "Why did you get such a little man to play such an important part?"—Pathfinder.

Steam from volcanoes runs factories and trolley-cars in Italy.

W. N. U. 1998

## Canadian Coal For Coke

Research Work Shows Suitability Of Canadian Coal For Producing Coke

Until recently the coke produced in Canada was made exclusively from imported bituminous coals. This caused Canadian bituminous coal operators no little concern, and as an outcome the Department of Mines undertook to carry out extensive tests, in its Fuel Research Laboratory, on coals from both eastern and western Canada, a single unit of a commercial size, horizontal coke oven was erected for the purpose, and the coals were coked alone, and blended both with Canadian and with foreign coals. Efforts were then made to interest operators of coking plants in proximity to suitable bituminous coal supplies in a greater utilization of these commercial plants, which proved beyond doubt the suitability of Canadian coal for the production of a satisfactory coke. A number of plants are using Canadian coal exclusively, for the production of gas and coke, and others, operating under more difficult conditions, are using proportions varying from 50 to 90 per cent. It is likely that these proportions will be increased eventually.

## System Is Centuries Old

Babylon Had Debt-Adjustment Act To Help Farmers

Governments wrestling with debt-adjustment acts to relieve the distress of debtors during these days of depression are doing nothing new but using a lot of unproductive words in their resolutions, amendments and preambles.

Centuries ago they had debt-adjustment acts and moratoriums and they were worded tersely and to the point. Ernest Wilson, Edmonton lawyer, has produced "Paragraph 48, Code of Hammurabi." It was found inscribed on clay tablets by archaeologists in the ruins of Babylon. It follows:

"If a man has incurred debt, and a storm has flooded his field or carried away the crop, or the corn has not grown because of drought, in that year he shall not pay his creditor. Further, he shall post-date his bond and shall not pay interest for that year. The wife and husband of Hammurabi was the sixth king of the first dynasty of Babylon. He reigned around 2250 B.C.

## Lodged Salt For Stock

Procedure For Mixing It At Home Is Simple

Gutter in clives and lambs and hairlessness in pigs is prevalent in districts where there is a deficiency of iodine in the soil.

In such districts the use of potassium iodine in the form of iodized salt is advised by the Dominion department of agriculture. Commercial iodized salt can be procured, or, if it is desired to mix it at home, the procedure is simple. Spread out 100 pounds of dry common salt evenly on a clean floor, and after dissolving two ounces of potassium iodine in sufficient water, sprinkle the liquid evenly over the salt.

A good rule in feeding salt to swine is to feed one-half pound per pig monthly, varying this according to the size and age of the pigs.

Shipsmen in Belfast, Ireland, are becoming active again.

## CHARMING BLONDE CAPTIVATES MOVIE FANS



Margaret Grahame is voted by England's flming enthusiasts as the most beautiful screen blonde in British movies. The above picture was taken during her latest picture "Yes, Mr. Brown."



By Ruth Rogers



## A NECKLINE THAT DOES THINGS

It's young and smart. You can tie it in a bow or wear it in a sporty smart effect. Yellow crinkly crepe silk with this cunning blouse.

Wear it for spring with a grey suit or for summer with a white woolen skirt.

A printed crepe silk is smart in penny red and white combination. Style No. 704 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30 and 32.

Size 16 requires 1 1/2 yards of 28-inch material. Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (not in preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union.

175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size. ....

Name. ....

Town. ....

Age. ....

Little Houses Built Over Graves In British Columbia

Under the towering peaks of "Falling Rocks" mountain range, near Hazelton, B.C., of native graveyard is a blend of paganism and the new faith. Though many of the Indians have been Christianized, small miniature houses have been built over many of the graves. Clothes and belongings of the deceased are placed inside.

In one skirt, shoes, corsets and mirror, brush and comb are hung on the walls. In another an enlarged portrait stands against a trunk filled with garments and toilet articles. Over chiefs' graves stone poles symbolical of their clan are carved. Food is placed in the houses at most daily. It is invariably carved away by wild animals, such as squirrels and rabbits, but the Indians claim the spirits get the food through the wild life.

A combined telephone booth, mail box and stamp-vending machine is to be tried in Dunoon, Scotland.

# Eighteen National Parks In Canada, The Three Largest Being In Alberta And Saskatchewan

## The Laughter Of Animals

Apes Are Only Ones Who Show Amusement In This Way

We have all heard of a "horae laugh," also of the "laughing hyena," perhaps even the little tropical bird called the "laughing jackass," from its astonishing vocal performance.

These, however, are but chance resemblances, and would appear to have nothing to do with feelings of pleasure or amusement.

Animals do express these feelings in their own ways; many of them have little to do with the sounds and bodily movements of human laughter. As we might expect, the large apes come closest to man in this respect.

A writer says: "Can anything make a horse laugh? Certainly some animals are able to feel and express emotions like those expressed in human laughter. But just how much of what man kind would call a sense of humor horses or other animals can boast is still something of a mystery."

Like the proverbial horse sense, the idea of a horse laughing may be a delusion; for horses have far less sense, on the average, than elephants, dogs, or even mules.

"Certainly, many of the animals supposed to be laughing are really crying of the kind. There is, for example, the 'laughing hyena.' Actually, this animal is a sad and sorry beast. It merely hearns that it is being teased by laughing loud and long."

"Still more absurd is the creature called the 'laughing jackass,' which is a kind of bird blessed or cursed at least with the voice that makes like a braying jackass in the throes of maniacal mirth."

"Uncritical observers of animals have recorded the supposed laughing of dogs, cows, calves, elephants, foxes, and at least a score of other animals but it is probable that most of these instances, if not all of them, are mere human illusions."

"It is different, however, with apes, for there is convincing evidence that at least the two kinds of apes most like man, the chimpanzees and the orang-utans, can laugh and feel amused in much the same way as the finest bird sanctuaries in Eastern lands bring."

"Animals may have other ways of expressing amusement, or pleasure. And no scientific opinion is on the side of the animals, for naturalists have pointed out innumerable instances in which animals of many kinds evidently feel and express pleasure and amusement, but do so in different ways."

"The commonest example, perhaps, is the purring of the cat. Cats, after they pass the kitten stage, seem to be exceptionally sensitive animals. Yet the cat purrs undoubtedly in an expression of pleasure, corresponding, for example, to the contented smile with which a human being sinks into a comfortable chair."

"But perhaps the most curious way of expressing pleasure displayed by any animal is described by Dr. Milton J. Gorenstein, of the Fair Institute, in Philadelphia, as characteristic of some white rats."

"These rats, Dr. Greenman states, express pleasure by clicking their teeth. Possibly the rat's method of laughing may be related by some remote evolutionary link to the human habit of opening and shutting the mouth while emitting loud noises."

## Oldest Woman In World

Irishwoman 122 Has Excellent Memory And Likes To Talk

Mrs. Catherine Brickland, of Ballycotton, Ireland, was in a cheerful mood on her 122nd birthday. She is known as the world's oldest woman. She likes to talk, and her memory is excellent although, her hearing is a little affected, and her eyesight impaired as a result of an accident some years ago.

At 122 she had talked about things that happened in her girlhood, she was asked what she thought of Miss 1852 with her dance halls, amusements and dress. There was a long pause, then she said, "I suppose youth must have its fling."

Born in 1811 at Gushinst, Mrs. Brickland was born a worker for over 112 years. When her husband died about 60 years ago she gave up domestic duties and became a helper on a farm near her home.

Mrs. Brickland is looked after by her daughter, Mrs. Feery, who is herself 68 years of age.

A total of 618,515 persons visited the 18 national parks of Canada in the fiscal year 1931-32. These great reservations cover an aggregate area of 18,000 square miles. Each has its own attractive characteristics. There are three scenic and four national parks in Alberta, four scenic parks in British Columbia, one scenic park in Manitoba and one in Saskatchewan; one historic park in Nova Scotia and one in New Brunswick, one recreation park in Ontario and two island park units. The largest of the parks is Jasper, Alberta, which has an area of 4,200 square miles. It is described as an immense mountain wilderness, with numbers of unclimbed peaks, glaciers, lakes of wonderful colour, hot springs, a big game sanctuary and one of the finest golf courses in North America.

More than 11,000 persons visited Jasper Park last year. Banff, the second largest park, has an area of 2,585 square miles. It is situated on the eastern slope of the Rocky Mountains, and has a 18,000-acre playground. It is the incomparably beautiful Lake Louise is located, offers as recreation, alpine climbing, riding, swimming, golf, tennis, etc.

During the summer and a variety of sports in the winter months. It is the most popular of all the national parks in Canada. Last year 18,834 persons visited this park. Prince Albert Park in Central Saskatchewan is the third largest national park, with an area of 1,800 square miles. It is situated in a forest country and has many lakes and streams in which there are excellent fishing, and its ideal camping grounds for motorists.

All the national parks in Canada are easily accessible by motor car and within the borders of the parks are 567 miles of motor roads, 2,511 miles of trails and 1,096 miles of telephone lines. The smallest of Canada's national parks is Point Pelee, a short distance from Windsor, Ontario, and Detroit, Michigan. It has an area of 44 square miles. It is Canada's most southerly park, and is situated in a beautiful area, is at Canada's most southerly latitude. Next to Banff it attracts the largest number of visitors. Last year 169,000 persons visited there, in 28,103 motor cars, over 80 per cent being from the State of Michigan. This park constitutes one of the finest bird sanctuaries in Eastern Canada.

It is one of the principal routes of migration for birds, and from their northern nesting grounds and is one of the most attractive places in Eastern America. All the national parks in Canada are open to visitors, and each has a facility for enjoying the recreational advantages is offered.

## Want Representation

Women Will Press For Appointment On Government Boards

The National Council of Women will press for appointment of women on governmental boards and commissions. It was decided in resolutions passed at a meeting of the organization at Calgary.

The council will urge Prime Minister R. B. Bennett to appoint a properly qualified woman to one of the vacancies on the Civil Service Commission, according to one resolution approved. Another resolution, presented by Miss Charlotte Whitton, executive director of the Canadian council on child and family welfare, favored the appointment of women to relief administration boards.

The Whitton resolution, passed at the spring executive meeting of the council, was referred to the various provincial and local committees for action. Delegates decided to stress the importance of work of the International Council of Women.

The convention asked the Dominion government to instruct delegates to the Geneva disarmament conference to request adoption of a formal agreement under which governments of the world would assume full control of all factories producing lethal war equipment and weapons, and to extend the extent of arms without government licenses.

## London's Latest Craze

Tiny models of aeroplanes constitute the latest craze in London, Eng.

Although only a few inches long they are exactly to scale, and all aeroplanes types are represented. To lend realism, model hangars, control towers and club buildings are also to be had, to say nothing of many distinctive accessories.

Synthetic sausage skins are now being made from cellulose.

## The People Must Pay.

Few, if any, subjects are engaging the attention of people in Canada, as in most countries, as closely as the subject of taxation. The rising burden of taxes is a matter of deep concern to all. Fortunately, it is receiving serious consideration, not only by those responsible for the administration of public affairs, but by individual citizens.

Taxation in our modern democracies is by no means a simple problem: it is cumulative and its effects are extremely difficult to gauge. The governing and administrative body set up imposes a measure of taxation upon all of us, and, in addition, there are many calls made upon people which, while voluntary in one sense, constitute, in the final analysis, a form of taxation.

First, we have Federal taxation, direct and indirect, and levied in a great variety of ways through such agencies as the tariff, excise duties and taxes, sales taxes, income taxes, stamp taxes of various kinds, license fees. Provincial Legislatures follow with a second income tax, land taxes, amusement taxes, license fees to be paid for this, that and the other almost without number. Then the municipalities place another tax on lands, on improvements thereon, some levy a third income tax, some an additional amusement tax, all of them have more license fees to charge. The school boards impose further tax to meet the costs of education.

Hospitals have to be provided for, to some extent this is done through taxation, Provincial and municipal, but often this form of taxation has to be supplemented by voluntary contributions, but which, in reality, are a tax on business and incomes. Churches have to be maintained, even though the law may not compel us to do so, and thus people are in effect again taxed if they are willing to be and most of them are. Philanthropic and charitable organizations and services of all kinds are maintained in the same way.

The cumulative effect is to produce an almost impossible burden, until now we find articles appearing in magazines and journals, the weekly and weekly newspapers recording the hundreds of millions of debt that have been created, and the scores of millions that must be annually raised in taxation, while organizations of all kinds are conducting investigations and studies with a view to arriving at some whereby the burden can be lessened, and any further increase of it prevented.

Prevention of any further increase is an easy matter if the people, who are the sufferers, determine there shall be no further increase. Individuals know they must keep within their incomes, or they are headed for trouble and disaster. Private business knows it must accommodate itself to its income, or it will end in bankruptcy. What individuals and business must realize is that what is true in their respective cases is likewise true in public.

Many people, possibly a majority of them, who are fully aware that they must live within their incomes, have nevertheless acted in the belief that it was not necessary for the government to act by them, and supported by them, to follow the same course. Rather, people have insisted that their governments, Federal, Provincial, Municipal, should provide this and that service, and as the people make and un-make governments, the latter have naturally done what their creators demanded they should do. But these same governments have no income except the power to tax people, and this they have proceeded to do.

What people must realize is that if they demand of their governments certain services they must be prepared to pay for those services. They cannot have them otherwise. And if they cannot afford to pay for them, then there is only one thing they can do, and must be prepared to do, and that is go without them. That is, in their collective capacity they must govern themselves by exactly the same rules as they are forced to recognize and abide by as individuals—if they cannot pay they must be prepared to do without what they would like to have and would have if they could afford it.

It is being predicted that the volume of the depression of the last three or four years is over; that things are once again on the up-grade; that better times are slowly but surely developing; that, in a word, the world is beginning to turn that corner around which it has been said property is lurking. Let us all hope so. But when we have reached and turned that corner, and we are once again tempted to demand something of our governments, we would like to have, and think they ought to supply, it will be the power of wisdom to pause and consider whether, after all, we can afford to have it, because, no matter what it may be, it will have to be paid for, and paid for by us—the people—and paid through the medium of taxes in one form or another.

Many glowing promises are frequently made, and are still being made notwithstanding the bitter experience of the past few years, of what the State can, and ought, and will do for all the people if certain principles in administration are adopted. But if these wonderful promises are made, and people will pay for them in taxes. And every dollar that people have to pay in taxes is just a dollar less left in their own pockets to spend in meeting their individual tastes and desires and needs. Either they are going to do certain things for themselves as they desire to do them and pay for them themselves, or they are going to have the State do these things for them, as the State may determine they should be done, and then pay the State in taxes for the services so rendered.

In any event, under any circumstances, the people will do the paying. They, too, can do the ordering. They can order beyond their means, and get into trouble. They can order for themselves, according to their own needs and desires, and pay for them. They can order for the State to do the ordering as the State may see fit to do, and then pay the bills incurred by the State. And the decision, whatever it may be, will be the decision of each and every man acting in his or her capacity as an individual free citizen.

The main point to remember is that there is, notwithstanding the mistaken use of the word, nothing free in this world. Everything has to be paid for, and it is the people who have to foot the bills. Therefore, the day and the manner of settlement should always be kept in mind before the liability, whatever it may be, is incurred.

### Colonization Plans Not Open To Challenge

#### Calgary Families To Be Settled On Land in the North

Under a plan proposed to Calgary city council by Rev. O. P. Brown, president of the Land Association of Calgary, 30 families on unemployed relief in Calgary would be settled on the land at St. Paul de Melis, north of Edmonton.

The 30 families have made application for the transfer and efforts to bring them under the Dominion Government back-to-the-land scheme are being made, so the colonization scheme can go through.

Sixty per cent. of the public school buildings now used in the United States are one-room structures.

#### United States Fleet Has Perfect Right in Pacific

There is no good reason why Japan should become excited because the United States fleet is being ordered to remain in the Pacific till July, 1935. The fleet is there in the presence of the fleet in these waters is a "veiled threat." Inasmuch as the United States owns Alaska, the Philippines and Honolulu, and as her continental territory with a Pacific seaboard extends over 18 degrees of latitude, from Juan de Pura Strait to San Diego, the movement of her fleet in these waters is open to no kind of challenge.—Australasian.

Nearly 8,000,000 spindles are being operated in textile plants in Japan.

### Her Heart Was Weak Nerves Shaky, Nights Restless

Mrs. A. Black, Wallaceburg, Ont., writes: "I suffer from heart weakness, shaky nerves, and restless nights."

I saw your advertisement for Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and decided to try them. I did not have much faith, but now I am very thankful I did as they have proved of wonderful help to me.

I am now strong and well again, and can now sleep in peace.

For sale in all drug and general stores; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Montreal, Que.

For sale in all drug and general stores; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Montreal, Que.

### CAPTURED BANDIT



sparkle!  
Bright eyes,  
lustrous hair,  
—come only from  
—one clear complexion.  
Take Eno every  
morning. *CHAS.*

TAKE ENO'S FRUIT SALT

### Scientific World Is

#### Reserving Judgment

#### As To Whether Living Bacteria Is Found In Meteorites

No successful refutation has yet been put forward of the claim of Professor Charles E. Lipman of the University of California that he has found living bacteria in meteorites, according to Professor F. E. Lloyd, of McGill University, president of the Royal Society of Canada.

While making it clear that he was not committing himself to support of Professor Lipman's theory, Professor Lloyd, who has been in communication with the California scientist, declares that he, who knows Professor Lipman recognize in him a careful and exact observer who is not given to rushing into half-baked theories. Professor Lloyd declared that Lipman's account seems to indicate that he had taken every precaution he could think of to guard against the accidental transposing of bacteria into his samples.

The McGill professor also informed The Toronto Star Weekly that an earlier theory of Professor Lipman announcing discovery of live bacteria in coal seams is supported by a German scientist, who, working independently, came to the same conclusions as Professor Lipman.

Like Professor Lloyd the scientific world is still withholding judgment on both cases, although Professor Lipman's announcement as to meteorites is criticized by some who assert that the bacteria must have got into the meteorites after they had reached the earth.

### Harnessing Sun Power

#### May Supercede Water Power As a Source of Energy

Opening ceremonies of the fifth Pacific Science Congress at Vancouver were featured by the radio address of Lord Rutherford, famous Empire scientist, speaking from Cambridge, England.

Harnessing the sun's power may supercede water power as a source of energy in the future if large scale development of a power plant at the Smithsonian Institute, Washington, D.C., proves practical. Dr. C. G. Abbot, secretary of the institute, indicated.

Dr. W. S. Adams, director of the Mount Wilson Observatory, California, outlined his theory that sun spots occur in regular cycles of 12 years. At present, the sun is comparatively exposed to the earth, he said. Dr. Adams discounted any connection between weather on the earth and sun spots.

The annual crop of icebergs from the Greenland glaciers is about 15,000.

A diamond, when chemically pure, is composed solely of the element carbon.

### AFTER WINNING THE AUTO CLASSIC



Louis Meyer (right) winner of the 500-mile Memorial Day classic at the Indianapolis Speedway, pictured with his machine in the car just after the finish of the grueling race. Meyer, whose victory marks his second triumph in the big event, set a new record for the contest.

### Daring Burglar Still Is Puzzling Detectives

#### "Glimet" Jimmy Reported To Have Made \$100,000 In Cleverness

"Glimet" Jimmy, the most daring—and elusive—burglar in England, whom detectives have been trying to capture for 13 years, carried out two robberies involving \$1,300 in cash, early on a recent morning with lightning swiftness.

The problem facing the police in their hunt for Jimmy is that they have no notion of his appearance.

Nor has he ever left behind him a single clue which, in the event of his capture, would definitely establish his identity with his previous crimes.

Only once has a glimpse been caught of him. That was seven years ago when, in carrying out the greatest coup of his career—the raiding of a Deauville, Manchester, bank—the night watchman saw Jimmy for a fleeting instant as he ran past a door in making his escape.

But Jimmy, who nearly always confines his activities to the north of England, has one invariable method of approach.

For weeks he watches and learns the habits of his intended victim, usually a wealthy shopkeeper.

Then comes the night when Jimmy begins work.

First a visit to his victim's house for the keys of the shop and any valuable of the house safe.

Afterwards, armed with the keys, there is the raid on the shop.

On the latest occasion, Jimmy entered the home of W. Smith, of Ashton-on-Mersey, and, without waking the owner, took a bunch of keys from the bedside and opened a safe in the house, from which he took \$300.

Half an hour later Jimmy had taken another \$1,000 from the safe of M. Smith's shop in Gorton.

Jimmy, whose name of "Glimet" comes from his peculiar method of entering a house through a window, is known to have secured more than \$100,000 by his burglaries.

### A Long Session

#### Last Session Of Parliament Extended Over 232 Days

The session of Parliament just closed extended over 232 days including the adjournment from November 25, 1932, to January 30, 1933. Only two sessions since Confederation in 1867 have been longer, the longest being the third session of the 11th Parliament which was prorogued January 17, 1910, to July 29, 1911, or 235 days. The next longest was the seventh session of the 12th Parliament, which sat from January 18, to November 20, 1917, or 246 days. The third session of the fifth Parliament sat from January 29 to July 20, 1885, or 173 days. The shortest session of the fourth or 12th Parliament which met on August 18, 1914, and prorogued on the 22nd of the same month. Those five days, however, were among the most momentous in Canada's history for at that brief time the Dominion decided on the policy to be adopted in connection with the Great War.

### British Built Aircraft

#### Have Been Granted An Official Distinguishing Mark

British-built aircraft have been granted an official distinguishing mark—a lion rampant in gold within three rings of red, white and blue. Within the white ring are inscribed the words, "British Certificate of Airworthiness." The mark has been registered under the Trade Marks Act.

The air ministry announcement of the new mark, which will apply to all English-British built flying machines, no matter what nation's registration markings they bear, states that the mark is authorized to apply to any aircraft, whether lighter or heavier than air. No fee is required for the certification.

The first aircraft mark authorized was affixed at the London air station, Croydon, to "Astrea," one of the first "Airways" fleet.

### One Kind Of Deal

Angus—I've made a big deal. I traded that old horse of mine for a load of hay.

Sandy—But what's the good of the hay if you haven't got a horse?

Angus—The man's going to lend me the horse long enough to eat up the hay.

The parrots, tortoise, reptiles and birds of prey are found to be the longest lived inmates of the London Zoo.

All the gold mined in the world in 1932 was valued at \$22,418,000,000.



## The Boys Are Marching!

Put Ogden's Cut Plug in your pipe and join the parade! Step along with those who've discovered the pleasure that only Ogden's Cut Plug can give to a pipe smoker.

There's only one way to prove that Ogden's Cut Plug is the kind of tobacco you're looking for—put it in your pipe and smoke it!

## OGDEN'S CUT PLUG

If you "roll your own", use Ogden's fine cut cigarette tobacco and Chanticleer cigarette papers

### Not Affected By Depression

#### New Zealand Has Steadily Increased Volume Of Exports

The effects of the depression upon New Zealand have been to some extent mitigated by the success of efforts to counter-balance falling prices by increasing production. While other countries have been afflicted by rapid contraction of their export trade, in volume as well as in value, New Zealand has steadily increased the volume of her exports. In 1928 exports were 12 per cent. greater than in 1926; the official estimate for 1931 shows an increase of 20 per cent. in five years, and the volume must have been again substantially greater in 1932, for, in spite of a much lower range of prices, the total value was larger than in 1931.—Auckland News.

"Jones Minor, your father helped you with this essay?"  
"Yes, sir."  
"Did he write it all?"  
"No, sir. I helped him. I corrected his spelling mistakes."

At the present rate of ice recession, the glaciers of Mount Rainier National Park probably will disappear in a few thousand years.

"In these bad times you can still travel first-class?"  
"I have to. I meet my creditors in the third class."



W. N. O. 1938



WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

Two days were all that was necessary for the people of Ontario to absorb completely an issue of \$25,000,000 provincial bonds.

It is estimated Chinese took 50,000 men and the Japanese 10,000 in the intercontinental warfare in North China, Manchuria and Jehol during the past 20 months.

Single workless from Edmonton and Calgary have gone to British Columbia to construct railways under the unemployed relief scheme of the Dominion Government.

Since the beginning of the current crop year, August 1, 1932, Canada's exports of wheat are 57,000,000 bushels in excess of the figures for the corresponding period last year.

Immigration to Canada for the first four months of 1933 totaled 4,162, a decline of 28 per cent. from the same period a year ago, according to figures issued by the Department of Immigration, at Ottawa.

Lieut.-Col. P. R. Shields, Calgary, was elected vice-president for the year at the Canadian Army Service Corps annual meeting at Ottawa. Lieut.-Col. F. Hyndman, Vancouver, was chosen as representative on the reserve of officers.

Montreal celebrated the centenary of the foundation of the city council with the unveiling of a plaque to the memory of Jacques Viger, Montreal's first mayor, and a ceremonial meeting of the members of the city council.

The King has approved the appointment of Lord Ibrox, distinguished barrister, as governor of Bombay in succession to Sir Frederick Hugh Sykes whose term of office expires in December. Sir Frederick has occupied the post since 1928.

The Canadian butter trade has more to fear from over-production of butter for the Canadian market than it has from importation of butter from New Zealand. Hon. H. H. Stevens, Federal Minister of Trade and Commerce, told the House of Commons the Otago Valley Co-Operative Creamery Association.

## Seeking Market in Canada

Bermuda Agriculturists Investigating Result of Recent Vegetable Shipments

Inauguration of a regular service of vessels between Bermuda and Quebec city is fore-shadowed by W. R. Evans, assistant minister of commerce in Bermuda, who came to study the results of a recent experiment in the shipment of potatoes and celery on the S.S. Chomedy from Bermuda to the food markets of the Atlantic coast.

The cargo of the Chomedy was the first consignment of Bermudian vegetable products ever unloaded at Quebec.

According to Mr. Evans, Bermudian vegetable season dovetails that of Canada.

## Old Books Again Used

Bible and Prayer Book First Used in Australia in 1788

The first Bible and Prayer Book taken into Australia were used at the recent anniversary service in St. Philip's church, Sydney. The books were carried by the Rev. Richard Johnson when he landed 145 years ago. Mr. Johnson was the first chaplain of the settlement founded in Sydney Cove by the First Fleet bringing settlers to the new continent. Both books bear the inscription "Botany Bay, 1788," but as the sailing of the fleet was delayed they were first used in Australia on January 27, 1788. Ten years later they narrowly escaped destruction in a fire which burned down the first church.

## Horse Stealing Revised

Horse stealing is not a lost art, according to James Chantreau, who has requested authorities to trace twenty horses missing from his 4,000-acre ranch on the Saskatchewan-United States boundary. An intensive search of the huge range was made for 100 missing horses, but only 80 were found.

## Hot Water For Sale

A unique service is offered by Middlesborough, England. It is the only authority in Britain to sell hot water. House holders buy hot water for the family bath night at a halfpenny a bucket.

Robert Louis Stevenson invoked the easy flow of his thoughts by playing the piccolo flute.

W. N. O. 1938

## Many Acres Under Glass

England Sees Valuable Market For

Household Fruits and Flowers

The fact that every tropical fruit and flower can be grown in Britain under glass is beginning to be appreciated and acted upon. Towns of glass are springing up, and experts estimate that there is a market value of £30,000,000 spent to the enterprise. Tomatoes, cucumbers, grapes, mushrooms, early strawberries, and raspberries are the chief fruits cultivated at present, but there is no reason why others should not be added to the list. The largest glass house in Britain is in the Lea Valley where 1,000 acres are under glass. There are now more than forty-four miles of greenhouses in the sheltered part of the South Downs near Worthing, and a new enterprise has been formed to exploit the Worthing hothouse grape industry. The aim is to put 100 acres under glass, employ 600 men and get an output of a quarter of a million pounds of grapes a year. Other areas where hothouses have been erected are the Holland division of Lincolnshire and the marshland district of Norfolk. The figure of £30,000,000 is mentioned as the fresh capital recently put into the hothouse industry, which incidentally gives work to many men who are not gardeners.

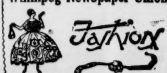
## Largest Electric Sign

Carries Name Of Founder Of German

Dye Trust

Leverkusen, Germany, claims that its new electric sign is the largest in the world. It has been put up between two chimneys of the German Dye Trust which are four hundred feet tall and stand nearly two hundred feet apart. In letters nearly four feet deep a name has been arranged, vertically and horizontally, the central letter serving for both. The whole is enclosed in a circle two hundred feet in diameter. Two thousand electric lamps are used. The name is that of the founder of the trust.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union



By Ruth Rogers



WINE IN WONDERLAND-JUMPER

FROCK WITH BASQUE BODICE

French blue linen made the original

The guimpe is white dainty

spotted in orange.

Don't you adore the way the bodice

of the dress fastens at the side?

The bone buttons are orange-red shade.

Inverted plaits provide the necessary

width to fit skirt.

It's so simple to make it and so

absolutely individual. It will cost you

next to nothing.

Style No. 4-10 is designed for sizes

8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 10 requires

1 1/2 yards of 35-inch material for bodice.

Use very narrow (twenty-line) in

yellow and cocoa brown with the

gumpe of plain yellow organdy.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps

or coin (cash is preferred). Wrap coin

carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union,

170 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

State .....

Country .....

## Convalescent Homes

Plan Would Greatly Reduce Hospital

Expenditures In Ontario

Establishment of convalescent homes throughout Ontario would reduce hospital expenditures at the same time benefit patients, Hon. Dr. H. A. Bruce, Lieutenant-Governor of Ontario, told the Ontario Medical Association.

Adoption of the plan would reduce the present hospital population by 30 to 40 per cent, he said, and would postpone for many years the expenditure of large sums of public money on new institutions.

"Hospital care is imposing a heavy charge upon the people," said his honor. "The per diem cost in modern hospitals is due to a large extent to modern facilities such as X-ray, operating equipment, and the services of a trained staff. These are required for one seriously ill but when a patient has ceased to be acutely ill or he can be cared for equally as well in a convalescent home in the country, preferably on a small farm. Patients would have the advantage of country air and could be given light employment."

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

## FRUIT CARAMELS

- 1 cup fruit.
- 1 cup seeded raisins.
- 1 quart heavy creamed orange peel.
- 1 cup stoned dates.
- 1 cup walnut meats.

2 to 4 tablespoons orange juice. Quarter the fruit and mix with orange juice. Put through food chopper with walnuts. Mashed with orange juice until of right consistency to make into small balls or squares.

## STRAWBERRY TOPICAO

## FLAMINGO

- 1 quart fresh strawberries, hulled.
- 1 cup sugar.
- 1 cup quick-cooking tapioca.
- 1/2 teaspoon salt.
- 2/3 cup boiling water.
- 2 cups strawberry juice, drained from berries.
- 1/2 cup cream, whipped.

Crush strawberries slightly, add sugar, and let stand 30 minutes or longer. Add quick-cooking tapioca and salt to water, and cook in double boiler 15 minutes, or until tapioca clear, stirring frequently. Add strawberry juice to tapioca mixture. Chill. Pour this mixture into quart glass jars. Fold cream into remaining tapioca mixture and fill glasses. Chill. Just before serving, top with crushed strawberries. Serves 8.

## Close Mounted Police Posts

Reported That Three Posts In North

To Be Abandoned

Three R.C.M.P. posts in the far north will be closed under an economy reorganization plan, according to Major-General J. H. MacBrien, commander of the force.

The posts to be closed are at Liard, Hay River, and Wrigley. It is planned to handle the Hay River post from Providence, while Simpson will provide patrols to the Liard district and Wrigley.

General MacBrien plans to go to Edmonton in August for a trip of inspection as far north as Alaskan.

A new material for dental plates is said to have unusual strength, to retain its form indefinitely, and to have the natural colour of skin tissue.

Soviet exports from Black Sea ports continue to decline.

## ACTRESS FOPES KIN



Mrs. Sandra Hall, niece of Pope Pius, who is pursuing the career of a film actress in Rome following her winning of permission from her illustrious uncle. However, the Pontiff specified that his niece change her name to Havel. Her first film was a big success.

## Keen Interest in Silver

Price Means Everything To British

Campers Mining Cams

Silver, subject of many conferences and plans for boosting its price, is taken by storm by the miners of British Columbia. Silver is everything to the people in the northern districts and is the sole hope of their talks and thoughts.

Higher prices for the white metal would be the solution to all their problems. Just as the price of wheat is the main interest of farmers on the western prairie, so is the price of silver the hub around which the miners live their lives. They talk silver and dream silver.

Their hopes raised by the advocacy of fundamentalists for its removal from their textbooks, they eagerly listen to lectures and discussions. If the price would rise 10 cents, they say, a dozen mines would reopen; if silver should advance to 40 or 50 cents an ounce the country again would be a hive of industry.

## Railway Registers Increase

Minister Of Railways Sees Signs Of

Improved Conditions

It was only \$2,500—one grain of sand on the seashore—but it brought a wide grin of satisfaction to the face of Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways. That sum represented the gain in the revenues of the Canadian National Railways for the 10-day period ending May 31 over the preceding 30 days.

It was the second time since July, 1929, and the first since October, 1931, the revenues of the government road showed an increase and was attributed by Mr. Manion as another sign that old man depression finally was being chased for a fall.

## Blind 'Phone Operators

About 100 of the blind ex-service men in St. Dunstan's Institution for the Blind hold positions as telephone operators. A St. Dunstan's man, Thomas Duncan, has been appointed telephoneist at the new Hull electricity shoreroom.

A new war tank has been developed in England that can run on water at six miles an hour and 42 miles on land.

Sales of automobiles in Germany continues to outnumber those of a year ago.



That's I tell you to go round an re-assure the passengers?

"Ay, Sir—and it looks like being a long job."—The Humourist

London.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JESUS RISES FROM THE DEAD

Golden Text: "He is risen!"—Mark

16:6.

Lesson: Mark 16:1-20.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 16.

Explanations and Comments

It is Risen, verses 1-8.—It was after sunset on Saturday when the Jewish sabbath was over, that three women, Mary Magdalene, and Mary the mother of James, and Salome, bought spices for the anointing of the body of Jesus. His body had lain in the tomb three days, according to Jewish reckoning, for part of a day was spent on it as a whole day. Nicodemus had brought a hundred pounds of myrrh and aloes at the time of the entombment, John 19:39, 40, but of this the women were evidently not aware.

It was very early on the first day of the week, that they came to the tomb. With the exception of the Sabbath, the Jews gave no names to the days of the week, but called Sunday the first day, Monday the second, and so on. It was when the sun was nearly dark, and yet it was "very early." It has been suggested that a "very early" day, out of Mark's words and that he wrote "when the sun was not risen." Luke says it was "early dawn." John writes "while it was yet dark."

They were full of a mixture of heavy hearts and downcast eyes on the way thither, but they said that the great stone was rolled back. They entered the tomb and saw a white robe and it was rolling back. They were amazed. Luke says they were frightened, and have supposed their faces to the earth, Mark 24:4.

"The women came to the sepulchre and found an angel? Not at all; they saw a young man sitting on the right hand of the tomb, in which they do not find dark words, and yet it was noted Mark's expression. But how is the main interest of farmers on the western prairie, so is the price of silver the hub around which the miners live their lives. They talk silver and dream silver.

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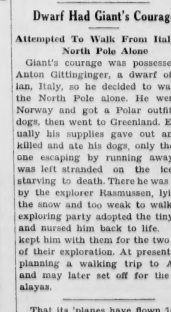
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Work of Daughters  
Of Empire

Distribution Of Milk To Under-Nourished Children One Of Many Efforts

If the Independent Order of the Daughters of the Empire did not do other work in the past year, its contribution to the well-being of the Dominion in supply of milk to underprivileged and under-nourished children would in itself constitute a worthy effort.

"It would be impossible to estimate even the quantity or the sum to which this would run," the national convener of child welfare, Mrs. A. U. de Pencier, of Vancouver, said in an interview at Edmonton. "But it is safe to say that nearly every chapter in the Dominion has participated in this form of relief work," she added.

In one instance in British Columbia, \$927 was spent by three chapters; one of these gave 1,800 quarts a month to school children. Of chapters heard of, only one in Quebec, \$2,254 was expended, one chapter spending \$500. In Nova Scotia, there was record of \$1,447 for two chapters.

"Clints are supported in many centres by chapters, and expenses for vaccination and dental work borne where parents are unable to pay for these health services. Preventorium, sanatorium and solarium maintenance and summer camps are other noteworthy efforts to which the order has devoted itself in the past year," Mrs. de Pencier stated.

The order, which is maintained in the preventorium in Toronto, and Saskatchewan chapters donated some \$1,000 to preventorium work and have supported the Double Clinics. Seven Vancouver chapters have assisted the solarium on Vancouver Island, supplying layettes and other comforts to the mothers and babies.

"Hot lunches and hospital cars are other phases of child welfare endeavours which have held the attention of chapters across the Dominion during the past 12 months," Mrs. de Pencier concluded.

At its 1933 meeting, of Saskatoon, a vice-president of the national executive of the Independent Order of Daughters of the Empire, and former president of the Saskatchewan chapter, had the distinction of being the only member to receive a national life membership this year.

Ratification of this life membership was made at a session of the annual chapter, meeting at Edmonton.

## The Lighter Side Of Life

A Little Humor Helps To Make Life

Better and Brighter

It is not said, "A little nonsense now and then is

relieved by the best of men." But

who ever it was, he might with equal

reasoning say, "A little nonsense, a great

deal of nonsense is relieved at any

time by most men. In business or

pleasure, a laugh is as hungrily

sought as anything else that may be

on the programme. The business of

living is involved in so many hardships

and worries that the most trivial

little nonsense helps to make life

brighter and better. It has been said

that a sense of humor is a saving

grace; but no two people seem to

have the same sense of humor. Per-

haps the best is that which enables

one to see enough of the funny side

of the experiences of life, tragic as

some of them are, to laugh his way

through difficulties and to perceive

the laughable side of the thing when

drives him through the briar

patches.—Moncton Transcript.

## Intentions Were Good

Jones was at a dinner party. He was shy and could never summon up courage to speak because of his inability to say anything neat.

The evening he had been trying to think of something nice to say to his hostess. At last he thought he saw his chance.

"What a small appetite you have, Mr. Jones," said his charming hostess with a smile.

"To sit next to you," he replied gallantly, "would cause any man to lose his appetite."

## Had Sled System

When an inspector called recently at a school in Sofia, Bulgaria, he was impressed with the accuracy of the pupils. Every time the teacher asked a question every child raised his hand, and the answers always were right. The inspector congratulated the teacher. Upset by his congratulations the confessed she had devised a "system," and had taught all her pupils to raise their right hand if they knew the answers and their left hand when they did not. She called on only those with right hands raised.

## ATTACK MADE BY JAPAN ON NAVAL ACCORD

Geneva, Switzerland.—Japan has thrown the disarmament conference into confusion by insisting the Great Britain naval treaty as a provoker of international apprehensions and refusing to renounce bombardment from the air until aircraft carriers should be abolished.

In this uncertain atmosphere the formal discussion of arms limitation and reduction were adjourned until July 3.

The attack upon the naval accord, reached in London in 1920 by Great Britain, United States and Japan, drew sharp protests from the British and American delegates and from Arthur Henderson, president of the Geneva parity and British Foreign Secretary when the agreement was concluded.

The Tokyo delegate, Ambassador Nakase Sato, was asked to reconsider his stand against prohibition of aerial bombing as long as other great powers possess warships which provide landing and launching decks for aircraft.

"The London treaty," Mr. Sato told the conference, which was surprised at his intervention in this manner, "should have brought agreement to all three signatories."

"On the contrary, it has created an atmosphere of uncertainty and apprehension."

"From one side and another, inflammatory speeches which were not calculated to appease the spirit of the interested peoples have followed the conclusion of this treaty. Therefore, the feeling of security has not been strengthened."

Japan, Mr. Sato said, agrees to the French thesis that all armaments are interdependent, and will, therefore, maintain her position. Her means are found for affording complete security and overcoming her apprehensions.

## Fewer Unemployed

Decline In Registered Idle Is Reported In England

London, Eng.—Ministry of Labor figures reveal 114,755 fewer unemployed registered on May 22 than the preceding month. The decline in numbers of registered unemployed from the same date a year ago, was 238,427. In four months the number has been reduced by 520,185.

The improvement in May extended to almost every industry. It was most marked in building, public works, contracting, engineering, metal goods manufacturing, shipbuilding and ship repairing, textiles and motor vehicles and shoes, pottery, the distributive industries and dock and harbor services.

## Crude Oil Rates

Regina, Sask.—Saskatchewan's Independent Oil Refineries and the provincial government, and a freight representative to St. Louis to fight the proposed increase in freight on crude oil entering Saskatchewan from Oklahoma and Texas. A delegation from various points in the province, waited on the cabinet arguing that such action be taken. An application of the Saskatchewan Freight Association is slated for hearing before the southwest freight bureau in St. Louis on June 20.

## Oxford Group Sails

Quebec.—After a visit to Canada and United States lasting several months, the touring party of the Oxford Group sailed recently on the "Empress of Australia" for England under the leadership of Rev. H. Allen Vasey. Their Canadian visit ended with a house party at which 500 members were present.

## May Raise Tariff

Tokyo, Japan.—It is understood on reliable authority here that the Japanese Government is considering raising the tariff against goods from the British Empire in retaliation against what is described as anti-Japanese trade measures adopted by Great Britain and India.

## Within Rules Of League

Tariff, France.—The Mussolini four-power pact, accepted by Great Britain, France and Italy, kept within the framework of the League of Nations and confirmed the obligations under the Locarno accord, and the Briand-Kellogg treaty, a semi-official analysis of the text revealed recently.

## W. N. U. 1908

## Ontario Swept By Storm

Two Persons Killed and Damage Cannot Be Estimated

Toronto, Ont.—Two persons were killed and scores injured as violent electrical storms accompanied at Ontario. Damage by severe hail, swept Ontario. Damage by hail, swept Ontario. Damage by hail, swept Ontario. Communication by telegraph with numerous western Ontario points was disrupted for hours.

Fireman Robert Calhoun of Toronto was killed when he and four companions plunged from a broken aerial ladder as they fought a blaze started by lightning in the dome of Our Lady of Lourdes Roman Catholic Church. Condition of two survivors was described as serious. Lukas Mikovitch, Bohemian immigrant, was killed by lightning at Wallaceburg.

Scores of barns and other small buildings were demolished through western Ontario.

Hamilton reported streets flooded, fires brought down by falling trees and numerous buildings in the district ruined. Highways were blocked throughout the Niagara peninsula as trees crashed across them. Electrical services were disrupted from Niagara Falls to Toronto. Damage to farms and garden stock on the Niagara peninsula and through western Ontario was reported extremely heavy.

Damage estimated at more than \$100,000 was caused by a sudden hail storm that struck the suburban districts of Ottawa, particularly at Cyrville, where 150 market gardens were the greatest sufferers. Greenhouses and hot-beds were destroyed and many acres of the young plants flattened.

## Upturn In Business

Sir Thomas White Sees Every Sign Of Improvement

Toronto, Ont.—"I am happy to say from wide and reliable sources of information that within the past few weeks there has been marked improvement. There is a much more hopeful sentiment prevailing and a new light of hope in the faces of men," said Sir Thomas White, noted financier and former minister of finance, addressing the final meeting of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association.

"Unquestionably in the United States, with whose prosperity our own is always closely bound, there are higher prices, increasing employment and better business generally. The wheels of our great manufacturing plants are beginning to turn with accelerated speed."

Coupled with his words of optimism, however, was a solemn warning. "I trust," he said, "the recent sudden upturn in prices and in business generally on this continent will adversely affect the success of the world conference. The danger is that the conclusion may be reached, that better conditions are to be looked for that there is not the same need for international co-operation."

## Want Woman Speaker

Winnipeg, Man.—Hector Charlesworth, head of the Canadian radio commission, will be asked to include a women's institute speaker on any national radio programme stressing distinctly Canadian ideas of community development. It was decided at the biennial convention of the Federated Women's Institutes of Canada here.

## Canadian Poet Honored

Cobalt, Ont.—In a simple ceremony of quiet dignity, the memory of Canada's famous fabulist poet was honored at Kerr Lake when the Earl of Bessborough, Governor-General of Canada and patron of the arts, unveiled the bronze plaque which recalls to the mind of the passerby that here Dr. William Henry Drummond "Mined—Wrote—Died."

## Awarded Scholarships

Montreal, Que.—Norman Leslie Wilson, formerly of University of Saskatchewan, and Vladimir J. Okulich, formerly of the University of British Columbia, have been awarded the Adams scholarships in geological sciences. It has been announced at McGill University. Both students will receive \$300.

## Hillier Society In Montreal

Montreal.—The Swastika, symbol of Hitlerism, was hoisted in Montreal when members of the foreign-born members of the Hitler movement, incorporated society gathered at a temporary headquarters. The society Monday night, June 29, at 20 St. Lawrence street, the Quebec government petitioned the Quebec government for letters patent.

## Empire Trade

Large Increases Shown In Imports To United Kingdom Of Canadian Products

London, Eng.—Striking evidence of the tendency of the people of the United Kingdom to demand products of the overseas empire is afforded in 1932 figures the empire marketing board reveals.

An increase from 6,000,000 pounds to nearly 11,000,000 pounds in imports of tobacco from Canada last year is only one of 24 new "records" in quantities of empire foods and products imported by United Kingdom from empire countries.

Other "records" are the increase in imports of wheat from Canada and Australia, and wheat flour from Australia. The wheat record from Canada of nearly 47,000,000 hundredweights (of 112 pounds) has never been exceeded by any other country except the United States in the war years of 1916 and 1917.

## WHEAT EXPORT QUOTAS MIGHT SOLVE PROBLEM

Saskatoon, Sask.—Agreement on export quotas of wheat between the wheat exporting countries of the world is the first step taken to solve the world wheat problem.

The world wheat problem is the world wheat problem. The world wheat problem is the world wheat problem. The world wheat problem is the world wheat problem.

Canada's crop was practically needed. Mr. Broutelle pointed out, and any agreement for acreage reduction would be ineffective for 12 months. The first step was therefore an agreement on export quotas in order that exporting nations would not deliver an amount in excess of the world's import requirements. This was an obligation that would rest on the federal government as far as Canada was concerned.

Then, should increased surpluses continue, it would become the responsibility of the private governments to formulate a plan, which would probably require legislation to bring production to a level which would be effective for 12 months.

Finally it would be up to the producer to be responsible for carrying his surplus above his quota. This would be more effective than to deal solely with acreage reduction. Mr. Broutelle added that there were of course a number of questions that would be dealt with at the London conference that might have the effect of opening broader markets.

Barriers that reduced the requirements of wheat by exporting countries might be reduced or removed. It would be desirable, therefore, to have some body representing the exporting countries to maintain contact.

Mr. Broutelle wished to point out that the point of view of the pool differed from that of companies engaged only in the handling of grain. Were they concerned with that only they would place volume of business as the chief consideration. The interests of the farmers might differ from those of the grain handlers.

Commenting on the point of view expressed by some speakers that time alone could help the difficulties of the farmers, Mr. Broutelle suggested that this was evidently not the opinion of the leaders of the nations of the world.

## FAMOUS FLYING COUPLE ATTEND AIR DISPLAY



Almost on the eve of their flight across the Atlantic to New York in a last big bid for laurels, Mr. and Mrs. James A. Molloy are shown interested in a display at the annual civil air display at Brooklands, England, captioned. Mr. and Mrs. Molloy, who were on their Atlantic trip, but their aeroplane crashed when the under-carriage collapsed. Repairs will delay their departure.

## DELEGATE TO CONFERENCE

Narrowed

Sir Daniel Hall, of John Jones Horticultural Institute, Surrey, who had been appointed one of the delegates to represent the British Government at the World's Grain Conference at Regina from July 21 to August 4.

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## Empire Marketing Board

Scope Of Work Is To Be Considerably Narrowed

Ottawa, Ont.—Reorganization of economic and scientific research units within the empire with the cost borne primarily by the member dominions, is recommended in the report of the imperial committee on economic consultation and co-operation, made public here.

The empire marketing board, set up by the United Kingdom government in 1926, in lieu of empire preferences which that government would not grant at that time, will have its scope considerably narrowed. The conditions prompting its establishment having disappeared with the granting of reciprocal preferences at the imperial conference held at Ottawa in 1931. The board will continue to operate until the end of September next, and will then disappear as such.

## Take Drastic Measures

Endeavor To Make League Policy Effective In Manchukuo

Effective In Manchukuo. Drastic measures must be taken to make the League of Nations policy of refusing recognition to the new state of Manchukuo, established in Manchuria with the assistance of the Japanese, was set forth in a report adopted by the league advisory committee on the Far-Eastern question.

The report sets forth that Manchukuo may be excluded from international conventions, such as those dealing with postal questions, aerial questions, chemistry, weights and measures, sanitation, opium, and the Red Cross.

## Restoration Fund Growing

Toronto, Ontario.—The restoration fund of the Church of England in Canada has reached a total of \$295,468 in cash for all Canada, Rev. Canon G. Gould, director of the fund, reported to the Anglican synod of Toronto diocese. In addition, he said, there were four dioceses which had collected a great deal of money but were waiting returns until all was complete.

## Polates For Taxes

Calgary, Alta.—A Calgary taxpayer has paid his \$90 tax bill with potatoes. Plenty of seed potatoes on hand but no money led the taxpayer to make inquiries at the city hall when he heard the city was sponsoring a self-help plan for jobs. The deal was completed.

## Favors State-Owned Armament Factories

Private Manufacture Should Be Abolished In Canada's Stand

Geneva, Switzerland.—Canada is convinced the manufacture of arms should eventually be restricted to state-owned establishments, the disarmament conference has been advised.

This stand was announced by Dr. W. A. Riddell, Canadian representative, in answering a question put to all governments as to whether the private manufacture of arms should be abolished.

Great Britain, Germany and Japan opposed the abolition of private arms factories and announced themselves in favor of control.

Dr. Riddell asserted that Canada believes eventual state ownership is necessary in order to remove one of the dangerous factors in international relations, the manufacture of arms and the trade in arms.

He declared that Canada regards the internationalism of arms as a dangerous factor in international relations, the manufacture of arms and the trade in arms.

## Rules To Follow

Sir Eric Drummond Tells Of Lessons Learned At Geneva

Geneva, Switzerland.—Here is the doctrine that Sir Eric Drummond of Great Britain learned from 15 years as head of the League of Nations secretariat.

First, never make a threat; second, tell the truth; third, place all your cards on the table.

Sir Eric, who is retiring as secretary-general, explained his views at a farewell luncheon given by the international press.

"And this," he said "applies to individuals as well as to nations."

## MUSSOLINI PACT IS SIGNED BY FOUR POWERS

Rome, Italy.—The Mussolini four-power pact, the aim of which is to assure European peace and open the way for world economic recovery, was signed by the four great powers and the ambassadors of Great Britain, France and Germany.

In an address to the senate announcing the adherence of the four great powers to the latest draft of the agreement, Premier Mussolini hailed the accord as a 10-year guarantee of peace and security in Europe.

The pact's announcement was cheered enthusiastically by the senate and by the diplomatic representatives of the other three participating governments who occupied seats in the senate.

Asserting that negotiations for the pact had met greatest difficulty over the issue of dealing with disarmament, Signor Mussolini declared the document as finally approved assures disarmament of the four powers in case of the complete failure of the Geneva arms conference.

Aluding to fears of smaller states lest the new agreement institute a permanent directorate which would impose its will upon others, Premier Mussolini asserted that parties to it have no intention of forcing their decisions upon nations which are non-parties.

"The pact is intended to protect the interests of all rather than of single states, and is designed to open the way for world reconstruction. Collaboration is intended for all states, great or small," Signor Mussolini declared.

The agreement, which is its original form was submitted by Premier Mussolini on March 18 to Prime Minister MacDonald of Great Britain and his foreign secretary, Sir John Simon, on their arrival at Rome, was signed immediately after the address to the senate.

The pact was signed broadly in triumph as he drove from the senate to Palazzo Venezia, where he was joined by Sir Ronald Graham, British ambassador, Henri de Juveny, French ambassador, and Ulrich von Hassel, ambassador of Germany.

Dressed in formal afternoon clothes, the quartette gathered around the duke's desk in a far corner of the huge room to affix their signatures to the treaty.

Each of the signatories received a handsome reprinted copy of the pact, bound in handwork gold and leather.

The agreement now awaits ratification by the parliamentary bodies of the four countries.

## GERMANY TO DECLARE TRUCE ON PAYMENTS

Berlin, Germany.—Germany has declared a moratorium on credits granted to the reich, beginning July 1, 1931, thus admitting her inability to pay in foreign currencies either the interest or the amortization charges on some 17,500,000 marks (currently \$4,824,000,000) of foreign indebtedness.

The moratorium will operate for the debts owed to foreign treasuries. Existing standstill agreements with private creditors abroad are not affected.

Announcement of the truce on foreign payments was made by Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, president of the Reichsbank, who at the same time solemnly warned the world against taking retaliatory measures.

Germany's desire to revive the country's finances, the government declared a suspension of all foreign currency payments on debts incurred prior to July 1, 1931, the time of the acute crisis in European finance.

The suspension will go into effect July 1. The truce in the moratorium also applies to the American military service charges on the Dawes and Young loans, millions of which have been disposed of in other countries and placed in American military and naval exchequers.

The United States treasury is hit hard by the suspension. The obligation to the American military occupation were to run until 1936, while the main claims account was to expire in 1937. The total of the two payments due this year is \$60,000,000 marks.

The standstill agreement which amounts to a 10-year truce on foreign marks, is unaffected at present, but a meeting of its participants at London, England, June 15, when the bank of international payments also will take part, is expected to be the occasion for a review of the situation. The German government also will take part, is expected to be the occasion for a review of the situation.

Generally, all long term bonds floated by the government privately will go unpaid so far as the transferring of foreign currencies is concerned. German debtors will pay the regular equivalent to the conversion office which will be supervised by the Reichsbank until improved conditions permit conversion into foreign currencies.

Dr. Schacht, in an effort to allay reports that the government would use the money temporarily frozen in Germany to solve unemployment, said money collected by the conversion office will not be used for the disposal of the government for internal use.

"The money remains at the disposal of foreign creditors until we can resume payments," he said.

## Communists Issue Manifesto

Irish Party Calls For Mass Struggle Against British Imperialism

Dublin, Irish Free State.—The Communist Party of Ireland, launched at a week-end conference here, issued a manifesto to working classes of the Free State in which it said the "hour of liberation is near" and called for a mass struggle against "British imperialism."

The party sent a message to the Irish Republican army urging its members to become Communists.

The manifesto alleged President Eamon de Valera's government was conducting its "struggle" against the United Kingdom along lines of "compromise, exploitation and betrayal."

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## Champion Groceteria

Choice Tomatoes, 2 1/2 tins, 2 for.....	25c
Royal Shield Baking Powders, 3 lb. tin.....	75c
Kirk's Castile Hardwater Soap, 4 for.....	25c
Mother's Cocoa, 2 lb. tins.....	43c
K. R. Choice Corn, No. 2 tins.....	15c
Our Special Bulk Tea, per lb.....	35c
Eclipse Mocha Java Coffee, per tin.....	50c

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### Local and General

Mr. Walter Giltsen of Struik Sask is a guest at the home of T. G. Aleck this week. Mr. Giltsen and Mr. Aleck both coming from England together 21 years ago.

Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. G. Aleck on Sunday in honor of Mr. Giltsen, included, Mr. and Mrs. Dickson and Miss Dorothy Dickson of Clarendon and Mr. and Mrs. Dickerson of Clarendon.

Mrs. Fields received word of the death of her brother, Mr. J. E. Webster of Hornings Mills Ontario, who passed away on May 20th, at the age of 82.

Mr. B. P. Alley, assistant general manager, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Toronto, accompanied by Mr. J. B. Corbet, Alberta superintendent and Mr. A. C. Turner, Calgary manager were visitors in town on Wednesday last.

BATHING CAPS—Finest all rubber, also swimming belts.—At The Drug Store.

Blueson Picnic will be held Saturday June 17th. A change has been made, instead of Mossleigh bridge the picnic ground will be on the river bank seven miles west of Champion. Cars will leave the United church at one o'clock.

Will the boys who intend going to camp July 3rd to 8th at Willow Creek hand in their names not later than June 24.

The Avondale Short Horn Club will be the sponsors of a basket picnic to be held at Alex McDougall's farm on Wednesday July 5. This picnic was held at the Prince of Wales Ranch in 1931 and includes cattlemen as far north as Stettler. Anyone interested is welcome.

Mr. Joe Miller, while loading a car in preparation for his move to the Peace River country, had the misfortune to be kicked by a horse, breaking his arm and one rib. While he is doing as well as could be expected, the injury is very painful and it will be some time before he recovers the use of his arm.

Harry Taylor was taken to the Vulcan hospital on June 11. While his case is a serious one, latest reports are to the effect that he is making very satisfactory progress.

At Blueson Sunday morning the minister will discuss "The Oxford Group Movement." All desiring to hear this message will be welcomed at the morning service. Time 11:30 p.m.

Water has been turned on and is now available from the Champion irrigation system. Anyone wishing to take advantage of this method of watering gardens and lawns are assured of plenty of water for everyone.

A truck driven by W. Sutton caught fire Tuesday, causing considerable damage to the engine. Mr. Sutton was returning from Turner Valley with a load of gas when his truck caught fire. With the aid of passing motorists he was able to extinguish the fire before it destroyed the truck.

Mrs. Heanuber and Mr. and Mrs. Voisey attended the 21st anniversary of the Maple Leaf Chapter O. E. S. at Lethbridge on Tuesday evening. Guests were present from all the surrounding chapters.

Mrs. Phillips, housekeeper for Billy Smith, was taken to the Vulcan hospital suffering with blood poison.

### Local and General

B. M. Roberts of Calgary was a week end visitor in Champion and Barons.

Franklin Cool and Wayne Anderson were Calgary visitors Friday.

Born.—To Mr. and Mrs. Louis Fath on Thursday June 8, a daughter.

Born.—To Mr. and Mrs. Alex Goetz on Saturday June 10, a daughter.

L. A. Jopting was a Calgary visitor Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. O. Sommers motored to Stavelo on Tuesday.

A few from Champion attended the dance held at Mossleigh on Friday evening.

B. C. Strawberries and fresh cream Ice Cold at Campbell's.

Mrs. Goetz and daughter Mary of Beiseker are guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Goetz.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Versluis left by wagon for Peace River on Monday June 12.

Miss Mary Bowman, Miss Myrtle Hopkins and J. Bowman were Calgary visitors on Monday.

Surprise your Father by giving him something new on June 18th. It's His Day. See Campbell's.

New Kayser Hose, new Canvas Shoes for the Ladies' at Campbell's.

M. F. Hamilton is the proud possessor of a new chevrolet this week.

H. J. Berlin, famous salesman of the Arctic Oil Co., is in charge of the painting and decorating of the Central Service Station.

Mr. Geo. Orr returned on Thursday from the meeting of Masonic Grand Lodge in Calgary.

Mr. U. S. Alexander had the misfortune to fall while painting his house, breaking a rib in the fall. He has been confined to the house this week.

The Ladies' Aid will hold their second bazaar sale on Saturday June 24, in Mr. Latiff's store. All donations will be gladly received. Please keep the date in mind.

Mother had her day. Why not Dad too? He has had his troubles so don't overlook him on his day, June 18th. Campbell's have what he wants.

Sweet as sugar, Cantelopes and Watermelons ice cold at Campbell's.

Horace Steeves, who recently completed his course in pharmacy at the University of Alberta in Edmonton, was a visitor in town this week.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Johnson of Trechu and Miss Beatrice Farries of Delburne were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Farries over the week end.

Paul Diemert of Brant, was a week end visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. Diemert.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. McEwan and daughter of New Dayton, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Gunning and Mr. and Mrs. J. Robinson of Magrath were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. F. Watts.

The intense heat of some of the days this week would incline anyone to close up their business and start for the mountains. Temperature registered Wednesday 95° in the shade.

G. M. Campbell and W. Ulrich left for Pincher Creek on Wednesday for the opening of the trout season.

Miss Florence Ulrich was taken to the Vulcan hospital on Wednesday, suffering from an attack of appendicitis.

## Gopher Poison, Prepared, Made by T. A. Packman, Alberta, pkg. 85c

<b>PURE PRUNE JAM</b> 4 lb. pails, each.....	43c	<b>SALAD DRESSING, Dutch Made</b> Medium size jars, each....	30c
<b>DE LUX JELLY POWDERS</b> All flavors, 5 pkg. for.....	25c	<b>S KIM MILK CHEESE</b> 2 lb. carton, each.....	31c
<b>TUEXDO BAKING POWDER</b> 2 1-2 lb. cans, each.....	69c	<b>IMPERIAL SEPARATOR OIL</b> Quarts, tin cans, each....	59c
<b>BURNS COOKED PORK SAUSAGE</b> Per can.....	23c	<b>LARGE WHITE CUPS</b> 6 for.....	25c
<b>LARGE SIZE CANTELOPES</b> Each.....	15c	<b>CABBAGE, GREEN HEADS</b> Nice and fresh, 3 lbs. for...	25c
<b>GOOD FIRM TURNIPS</b> 6 lbs for.....	11c	<b>BIG JUICY LEMONS</b> Per dozen.....	45c

## Boys Summer Weight Combinations, per suit, 55c

<b>Children's Wearwell Silk Hose</b> In light and shades, sizes 6 to 8, special per pair...	49c	<b>Men's Everyday Straw Hats</b> In colors, all sizes at 25c and 35c	
<b>Sleeveless House Dresses</b> In real good quality print, flat colors, sizes 34 to 42, each..	65c	<b>Men's Light Everyday Pants</b> Sizes 32 to 38, special	\$1.25
<b>Face Wash Cloths</b> In colors yellow, blue, mauve medium size, 3 for.....	25c	<b>Light Weight Summer</b> Combinations, short sleeves per suit.....	95c

## McCullough Bros.

## BARGAIN FARES TO BANFF

From Lethbridge, Macleod and intermediate points to Aldersayde  
**\$3.50**

On sale for Trains  
541, 537 ex Lethbridge and 541 ex Macleod June 23. Return leave Banff train No. 2 Sunday, June 25. No stopovers Allowed.

Ask the Agent for particulars

**CANADIAN PACIFIC**

Champion United Church  
Rev. Peter Dawson, Minister  
Sunday, June 17

Blueson Morning Worship, 11:30 a.m.  
Yewood Divine Service, 3:30 p.m.  
Champion Sunday School, 11:00 a.m.  
Champion Evening Worship at 7:30  
Subject—"Father"—King and Priest in his own House.  
Music by choir.

## Contracts With Teachers Closed

Teachers on the staff of the Champion Consolidated School were recently served with the notice that their contracts had been renewed for the year 1933-34. A new scale of salaries for the teachers was adopted and contracts at the figures set were tendered to teachers now on the staff, R. I. Baker, Miss Clarkson, R. D. Farries, Miss Cook and Miss Cameron. The reduction in salaries approximates \$1000.

## RECORD- BREAKING VALUE!

JUST  
**\$6.15**

FOR A BRAND NEW  
**GOODYEAR**

TIRE with SPEEDWAY TREAD  
(Size 29x4.40)

Other sizes in proportion.  
All made with supertwist cords and guaranteed.

9 months guarantee against defects and road hazards

These Prices Do Not Include Sales Tax

**GRANLIN MOTORS**

"Service To All Cars"

## NOTICE!

The final meeting for patrons interested in a Grade XII school term in 1933-34 will be held at the residence of J. S. Collins on Friday evening June 16 at 8:30. It will be a very important meeting and all interested are requested to attend.

J. S. Collins,  
Acting Secretary



IN  
You Said a Mouthful  
Champion Theatre  
Wed. June 21st



How About  
that  
Subscription?